#### Hope College Digital Commons @ Hope College

**Faculty Presentations** 

Spring 3-26-2015

# Foundational Assumptions in Threshold Concepts and Information Literacy

Patrick K. Morgan *Hope College,* morganp@hope.edu

Follow this and additional works at: http://digitalcommons.hope.edu/faculty\_presentations Part of the <u>Information Literacy Commons</u>

**Recommended** Citation

**Repository citation:** Morgan, Patrick K., "Foundational Assumptions in Threshold Concepts and Information Literacy" (2015). *Faculty Presentations*. Paper 179. http://digitalcommons.hope.edu/faculty\_presentations/179 Spring March 26, 2015.

This Presentation is brought to you for free and open access by Digital Commons @ Hope College. It has been accepted for inclusion in Faculty Presentations by an authorized administrator of Digital Commons @ Hope College. For more information, please contact digitalcommons@hope.edu.

#### foundational assumptions:

in threshold concepts and information literacy

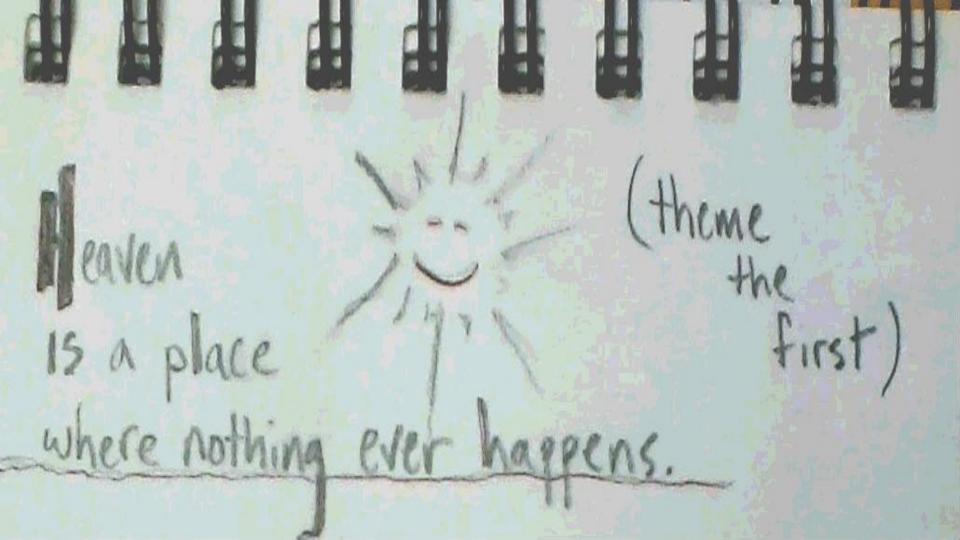
patrick morgan hope college morganp@hope.edu



- problems with threshold concepts' specific manifestation in IL discourse; e.g.:
  - concepts originally intended to be hypothetical have remained fundamental
    - i.e., to the Framework
  - these concepts reflect, originally, a rather limited viewpoint
    - original study methodology, etc.

problems with threshold concept theory itself, its application in IL; e.g.:

- TCs themselves, when used to generate a disciplinary framework, stunt the finished structure
  - caricature, fetish, reductionism



# immanencelanguage of identification/discovery

- Framework's concepts clearly come from Townsend group's original articles:
  - utterly changeless maxims, e.g.
     authority is constructed and contextual
  - superficially altered maxims, e.g.
    - information as commodity/information has value
    - format as process/information creation is a process

#### conceptual stasis

2011: suggested threshold concepts: Intormation as commodity 2011 format is a process 2011 research solves problems good searches use database structure metadata = findability authority is constructed and contextual

C actual actual

information literacy concepts, and *dispositions*,<sup>o</sup> which describe ways in which the affective, attitudinal, or valuing dimension of learning. The *Framework* is o into six frames, each consisting of a concept central to information literacy, a se knowledge practices, and a set of dispositions. These are the six concepts that a frames, presented alphabetically:

- Authority Is Constructed and Contextual
- Information Creation as a Process
- Information Has Value
- Research as Inquiry
- Scholarship as Conversation
- Searching as Strategic Exploration

Neither the knowledge practices nor the dispositions that support each concept a intended to prescribe what local institutions should do in using the *Framework*;

#### 2012 (follow-up):

- Metadata=findability
- Good searches use database structure
- Format is a process
- Authority is constructed and contextual
- •"Primary source" is an exact and conditional category
- Information as a commodity
  Research solves problems

#### 2015, in the Framework



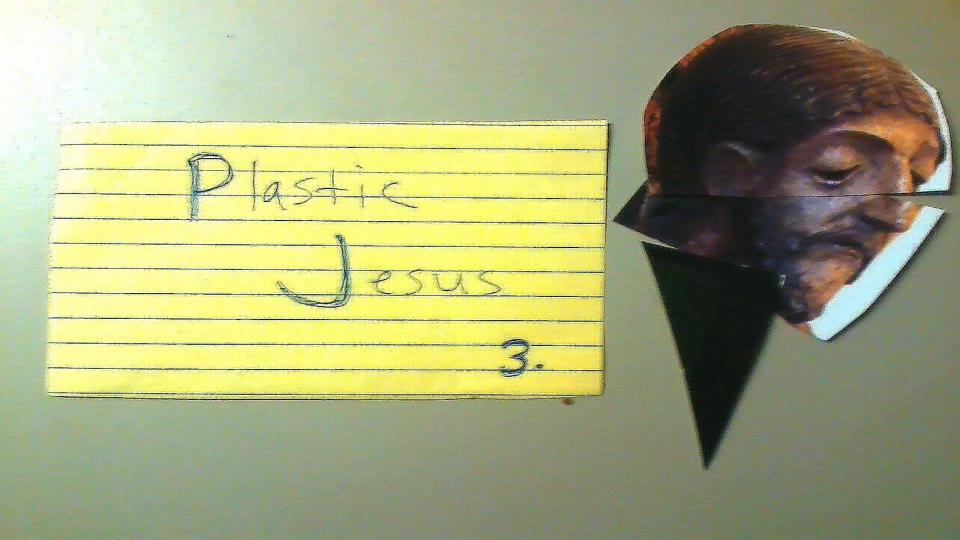
### background check

2011: Lori Townsend, Amy R. Hofer, and Korey Brunetti take a stab at articulating several threshold concepts for IL

2012: librarians respond to authors' questions; results are used to legitimize "threshold concepts approach" as hypothesized earlier.

confirmation bias? 59 librarians' opinions? "saturation"?





## (commodity) fetishism

- metonymical constraints, Procrustes-style
  gnomicism
- information's value
- commodity lens: exchange vs. use value
   fetishism: articulate the human in terms of things (Marx, Baudrillard, Willis)



m

lac

U

## map before territory

small pool of librarians' ideas of what students "think like" is a strange choice for a disciplinary pedagogical vision

acrl can't just decide to be un-prescriptive so easily

building our own private

## References

Lori Townsend and Korey Brunetti and Amy R. Hofer. "Threshold Concepts and Information Literacy." *portal: Libraries and the Academy* 11, no. 3 (2011): 853-869. <u>https://muse.jhu.edu/</u>

Amy R. Hofer and Lori Townsend and Korey Brunetti. "Troublesome Concepts and Information Literacy." *portal: Libraries and the Academy* 12, no. 4 (2012): 387-405. <u>https://muse.jhu.edu/</u>

Susan Willis. A Primer for Daily Life.London: Routledge, 1991.

Jean Baudrillard. Simulacra and Simulation, translated by Sheila Glaser. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 1994 (1981).