Hope alumnus to speak at commencement

by Cynthia Tanty
staff writer

Bruce Van Voorst, a Hope graduate of 1954, has been chosen as the speaker for the class of 1991's graduation ceremonies. This is the first time an outside speaker has been asked to speak at graduation.

Van Voorst was chosen in November by a committee of students and administrators who thought his line of work would be of interest. When choosing a speaker for graduation, the committee thought that the Middle East would be important in May. On the heels of the war in the Persian Gulf, it appears the committee was correct in thinking so.

Currently, Van Voorst is correspondent for the New York Times magazine in the Middle East. Van Voorst recently promoted to the position of senior correspondent for international and security affairs for the magazine.

Van Voorst earned his Master's degree from the University of Michigan in 1955. He worked as a reporter for the Detroit News. Among many noteworthy accomplishments, he has toured Ethiopia with the State Department, worked as a business consultant in Germany and accompanied former Secretary of State Henry Kissinger on his trips.

To the committee, he fills the position of senior correspondent for international and security affairs very well in the Middle East. The committee was interested in having someone who has firsthand knowledge of the region as the speaker for the class of 1991.

Some students felt that tradition should not be broken by asking an outside speaker. A few students asked how an outside speaker could address the welfare of the college and the concerns of the student body.

Quite a few students responded positively. "If he's a Hope grad, he knows about the Hope community, so I would have no problem with it. He would be very knowledgeable about current events," said Rhonda Berg '91.

"I don't have a problem with that. I like the fact that he's a Hope grad. I'd rather have a Hope professor or grad. We can look up someone who has graduated from Hope and made something of his life," said Sunni Tenhor '91.

Peace leaves questions

by Jill Sandor
staff writer

Peace protesters have been gathering in the Pine Grove the past several Thursdays in protest of U.S. involvement in the Gulf war. Since the end of the war the group has ceased active protest, although they believe there are still many unresolved issues to be addressed.

Jonathan Quirk, one of the protesters, remains deeply concerned about the situation in the Middle East. He said there are three main issues he wants to see addressed: Firstly, the speedy removal of U.S. troops from the Middle East; secondly, immediate addressing of the Palestinian problem to insure Israeli withdrawal from the occupied territories; thirdly, commitment to the rebuilding of Iraq through financial and humanitarian means.

Quirk said he agrees that U.S. troops are needed in the region for a certain time to see that the peace goes through, but he is opposed to long-term U.S. involvement.

"The simple fact is, the U.S. does not belong there. I am convinced by the history of imperialism in the Middle East that world powers like the United States have accomplished very little when they set out to improve or modernize the Middle East. In fact, they only end up causing irreparable harm...For the long-term, I believe only Arab peace-keeping forces should be in the region."

Quirk said the war has succeeded in restoring the Arab-Israeli dispute to the forefront of world attention. He said the war has also demonstrated the importance of resolving the conflict.

"If this issue is not resolved, it will be able to be used as a basis for stronger anti-Americanism among the world powers."

Students showed their concern for unresolved issues in the middle east. Pictured, from left to right, Pam Schmidt '91, David Corey '91 and Bob Anderle '91. Photo by Rich Blair
Hope to share in
Pew Science Grant

HOLLAND -- Hope College is one of 12 members of the Midwest Science and Mathematics Consortium to share in a three-year grant from the Pew Science Program that will support the consortium's collaborative efforts in undergraduate science and math education.

The Pew Science Program in Undergraduate Education awarded the consortium $1,726,130 for under takings such as the summer exchange of research students between the member institutions, collaborative research, faculty visits to other institutions, support for new Ph.D.s to teach at member institutions, curriculum development workshops, faculty development programs and research symposia featuring student work.

"(W)e can expect enormous shortages of scientists and engineers by the year 2010," said Joan S. Girgus, director of the Pew Science Program and professor of psychology at Princeton University. "Yet at current rates of production, we can expect enormous shortages of scientists and engineers by the year 2010."

According to Girgus, during the next 20 years, faculty retirements are expected to outstrip the number of available Ph.D.'s, while throughout our society it is expected that more and more jobs will require scientific background and expertise. Yet, recent studies show that less than half the students who enter college intending to major in science and math actually end up doing so.

"Clearly, improved undergraduate science programs can play a vital role in solving this crisis," Girgus added.

The strongest and most productive efforts thus far have been in the areas of curriculum and faculty development, according to Girgus, with a number of programs for students as well. The Midwest consortium programs are representative.

"All of the funded projects involve collaborative efforts, because we believe such efforts provide institutions with capabilities that even the best institutions could not obtain individually," Girgus said. "The programs whose grants have been renewed were those that found ways to take full advantage of the strengths of the schools involved in their clusters."

These collaborative programs enable schools to take advantage of their complementary strengths and to leverage their human and physical resources by combining them in a range of projects," said Thomas W. Langfi t, M.D., president of The Pew Charitable Trusts, which is funding the program.

"When the Trusts established the Pew Science Program, we hoped that its special approach to problem solving would provide a useful model for other universities and colleges seeking new ways to attract students to their science and math programs and keep them there," Langfit continued. "The success of these first programs should offer substantial encouragement to other institutions considering collaborative ventures."

"(I)mproved undergraduate science programs can play a vital role in solving this crisis," Girgus continued.

The five clusters funded under the second Pew Science Program received awards ranging from slightly less than $1 million to slightly more than $2 million. They include 49 colleges and universities located throughout the country.


Study says class of '94 is 'idealistic'

HOLLAND -- The National Review Guide has named Hope College one of America's 50 top liberal arts schools in its 1991 edition.

The National Review guide selected institutions that achieve academic excellence, as determined through three criteria: the quality and availability of the faculty; the quality of the curriculum; with special regard for schools with a liberal arts "core" that respects the tradition of the West; and the quality of the intellectual environment.

The guide rates Hope highly in all three categories, and also praises the college's integration of faith and academic excellence. "The most striking thing about Hope college is its success in blending faith (it is affiliated with the Reformed Church in America) with academic excellence," the guide notes.

"Readers are invited to regard such claims--made frequently by small church-run liberal arts colleges--with a good deal of skepticism," the guide continues.

"The skepticism would, however, be misplaced if applied to Hope."

"Absent from the guide's list are many of the nation's better-known and larger colleges and universities. In some cases, we passed over them because we believe they do not deserve the reputations they still maintain; but in most cases these famous schools simply do not conform to our criteria," the guide notes in its preface.

"The independent, courageous liberal arts colleges selected by "National Review" are doing what the Ivy League schools (and the schools of the Big Ten, Pac Ten, SEC, and every other conference) ought to be doing," the guide observes. "They are educating thoughtful Americans."

"The annual nationwide reading of first-year students' political attitudes, for example, revealed that a record number of them participated in demonstrations when they were in high school. A record number also planned to continue protesting in college."

Moreover, the number of students whose goal is "being very well off financially" declined for the second straight year.

Such activism surprisingly, exceeds what Astin found in 1968, when the student anti-war movement was flowering.

At that time, only 16 percent of first-year students had joined in school demonstrations. Only 4.1 percent planned to take part in campus protests.

"All of the funded projects have a junior at Delta State University who want to become personally involved in demonstrating when they are in high school," said Girgus.

The survey was conducted by the University of California at Los Angeles (UCLA) Higher Education Research Institute and the American Council on Education, and was taken before the war in the Persian Gulf began.

"Despite the survey's results, not everyone sees a change in the activity level of new students."

"The skepticism would, however, be misplaced if applied to Hope."
bargaining chip, as a way to gain support (in the Arab world) for actions like what Saddam Hussein has done."

Quirk is strongly supportive of the establishment of a Palestinian state alongside Israel. He believes that fears for Israeli security are unfounded, and that Israel need not feel threatened by a Palestinian state.

"With Israel, you're talking about one of the most formidable armed forces in the Middle East...This is a power that should have no fears for its security...There are always tensions when a new state is constructed. But in terms of seeking justice, this must go through."

"If peace is ever going to be achieved, Palestine must be liberated."

--Jonathan Quirk

He also pointed to the recent strides of the PLO towards peaceable measures, such as their recognition of Israel's right to exist and Yaser Arafat's denouncing of terrorism since the 1988 Algiers Conference. He also said that the Palestinian terrorism is in no way propped up by imperialist powers...This is a power that should have no fears for its security...There are always tensions when a new state is constructed. But in terms of seeking justice, this must go through.

"If peace is ever going to be achieved, Palestine must be liberated. This would mean return of the West Bank and Gaza to Palestinian control, and the return of the Golan Heights to Syrian sovereignty...Until Israeli withdrawal from occupied lands is achieved...only then will peace come to the Middle East."

Dr. Jack Holmes, political science professor, strongly supports President Bush's policy in the Persian Gulf and believes the war against Iraq was justified.

"I think the underlying reason we were there is security. If Iraq had gotten the oil, it would have used it to buy weapons."

Holmes said he was impressed with Bush's competency as a world leader in the past crisis, and is confident about the president's ability to handle peace negotiations and address the Arab-Israeli dispute.

"I think the president is trying to achieve these objectives...If anybody can pull this off, it is George Bush."

Holmes believes the Gulf War has affected the Palestinian problem by focusing the American public's attention back on the Middle East. Also, Israel may gain more international support as a result of acting responsibly in the war, by not retaliating against Iraq.

Holmes said that it is important to solve the Palestinian problem as soon as possible. But it is vital to insure that Israel will not be threatened by the presence of a Palestinian state, especially in the West Bank area, he also said.

"I think we must try to solve the Arab-Israeli conflict, but we can't do it without considering Israeli security...Israel must be guaranteed security."

He also emphasized the importance of handling the issue with fairness and concern for both parties involved.

(W)e must try to solve the Arab-Israel conflict, but we can't do it without considering Israeli security...

--Dr. Jack Holmes

Johan Moskowitz, with Jews for Jesus, will be on campus March 27 and 28. He will be leading chapel on Wednesday. On Thursday Moskowitz will host a reenactment of the traditional Jewish Passover feast. The emphasis will not be on the Seder as is done in most churches but on the symbolism of the elements. "He's going to show that the Passover feast has symbols that foreshadow the coming of Jesus," said Chaplain Gerard Van Heest. Moskowitz has visited Hopen before to perform the feast. The Chaplin's Office was trying to bring him in on every four years so that every generation of students can see his presentation. Moskowitz will also be speaking at several churches in the area while he is here. Photo

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Collegiate News

Odds of going pro are slim

New York, N.Y. (CPS) -- About 265,000 senior boys play high school football each year, but only about 8,000 of them get college football scholarships each year, said Mike Koehler of the College Board, a nonprofit education group.

In introducing a new College Board video about sports Feb. 19, Koehler added only 215 of the players ultimately play any professional football.

In boys basketball, only one in every 50 high school seniors make college teams. Of the 2,500 college seniors who play intercollegiate basketball, only 64 make the pros.

Senate committee gives soldiers break on student loans

(CPS) -- Soldiers in the Persian Gulf should not have to repay their student loans while they're on active duty, the U.S. Senate Labor and Human Resources Committee said Feb. 20.

If ultimately passed by the full Congress and signed by President Bush, the bill also would require campuses to offer tuition refunds or credits to reservists called from class to active duty.

Student files grievance over portrayal as 'Nazi' on poster

(CPS) -- A University of Houston student "portrayed as a Nazi" on an anti-war poster filed an official grievance against the peace group that printed it.

The group lifted the photo from the Jan. 25 edition of the Houston Chronicle, which showed Danny Scholl yelling back at war protesters, and suggested on the poster it was part of the campus movement to rob certain students of their freedom of speech. Scholl filed the grievance with UH's dean of students office, but told the Daily Cougar, the campus paper, that he'd be satisfied if the peace group - the Coalition to Stop U.S. Intervention in the Middle East - apologized and took the posters down.

Cornell University orders flags, yellow ribbons removed

(CPS) -- Cornell University officials told students to take down symbols of support of U.S. troops stationed in the Middle East from their dorm windows. Student Diane Scheu's flag and student Nathaniel Brackett's yellow ribbon violated campus prohibitions against dorm displays that could fall and injure passersby.

"Although I sympathize with the individual views of students, I can't see why these rules should be bent," administrator Larry Palmer told the Cornell Daily Sun.

Separately, the police union in East Lansing, home of Michigan State University, officially protested a city council order that a police officer could not wear a yellow ribbon affixed to his uniform.

Dean confiscates paper to protect campus image

Cedar Rapids, Iowa (CPS) -- Hoping to keep some high school seniors visiting campus from getting a bad impression, Coe College Dean of Admissions Michael White admitted that he confiscated as many copies of an early January edition of the Cosmos, the campus paper, as he could.

"I now know it was a bad move," White subsequently told Cosmos editors at a meeting. "At the time, I believe that the actions were warranted."

White had picked up and hidden copies of the Cosmos' Jan. 11 edition, which included two letters that White thought had "unfair" views that might influence a group of prospective students touring the campus at the time.

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More News

Earth Day founder gives Critical Issues Symposium keynote

by James R. Hall
assistant news editor

Former U.S. Senator Gaylord Nelson gave one of two keynote addresses to open the twelfth annual Critical Issues Symposium last Wednesday evening. In his speech titled "Politics and the Environment", Nelson addressed a variety of issues from environmental education to strong, aware leadership. In doing so he helped provide an awareness of Earth Day's twentieth anniversary is evidence of how important an issue it has become.

In the year 1970 was to gel a demonstration so something had to be done. That, certainly, is too risky to try." Nelson explained the impetus behind the original Earth Day and his role in its development. He said, "My purpose in organizing Earth Day in 1970 was to get a demonstration so big that we would force the politicians to pay attention to it." The success of this campaign is history, and the celebration last year of Earth Day's twentieth anniversary is evidence of how important an issue it has become.

Still, though Earth Day was successful in bringing immediate attention to these issues, he stressed that additional changes must be made in this area. He pointed to education as the key to a successful long-term approach, saying, "We must initiate a comprehensive nationwide environmental program in every school system in America."

From a political standpoint, Nelson spoke about what nations around the world need to do as well as how the United States can contribute in particular. He specifically called for President Bush and future presidents to lead the way for environmental conservation, for "without that leadership, we will continue to bumble year by year, losing ground year by year."

Similarly, Nelson called for rulers the world over to take a strong stand on environmental issues because of their power and influence. He said, "Now is the time for these leaders to seize the opportunity to spell out for the world a truly inspirational goal of massive arms reductions and a reallocation of resources to sensible and productive enterprises."

"... (N) o country has demonstrated that it could recover from environmental devastation," --Nelson

Tied to Nelson's call to help the environment was his advocacy for immediate and drastic reductions of nuclear weapons. Nelson said, "If we will put half or one-fourth as much imagination and commitment into de-militarizing the world as we have into turning it into a dangerous, unstable armed camp we will have set the course for a better world."

He then proposed that the money saved through these cuts be used to fund environmental and other worthwhile causes.

Nelson echoed the message of many environmentalists lately, saying that the time to make a change is now, because if we wait, there won't be any resources left.

He said, "We are not borrowing from the future, we are simply stealing from the heritage of future generations."

--Gaylord Nelson

Ecofeminism purposes to unite women of all races

by Carrie Maples
associate editor

"It's always really a challenge for me to speak of ecofeminism in less than 10 months," said Challa Heller, on of the speakers for the Critical Issues Symposium. Heller lead a focus session on the topic "Creating an Ecofeminist Future.

Heller explained that as a society we see the world in fragments instead of as an inter-related whole. This view is evidenced by those who see ecology and feminism as unrelated. "I feel a real commitment to bringing together (issues)," said Heller. "We don't really have connections between our intellect and emotions."

Society is seen often a being in opposition to nature. "Basically, society seeks to dominate nature," she said.

Heller said she sees the world being divided by issues like racism and nationalism and these divisions cause wounds. "Ecofeminism is the line act of mending those wounds, mending those splits," she said.

The term ecofeminism was at the Institute for Social Ecology in Plainfield, Vermont in the 1970's. During the 1970's, said Heller, women started seeing personal issues as political issues and developed "body politics." She said, "We are very indebted to a history most of us know nothing about."

At the same time an ecological awareness was beginning to emerge. The first pictures showing See 'Ecofeminism,' P.5

Dow suffers water damage

by Scott A. Kaukonen
news editor

Following a recent heavy rainstorm, the Dow Center suffered water damage from leaks in the roof. According to Fred Coates, director of the Physical Plant, the Dow Center roof was in the process of being reroofed and water pockets had developed. With the heavy rain, the water pockets broke and leaked through into the weight room and the "wrestling room" (the dance studio next to the weight room.)

According to Coates, there was no damage done to the weight room, but the floor in the wrestling room did experience some damage. The damage did somewhat disrupt schedules in both rooms and the wrestling room will not be back to full function until after spring break.

"The roof is dry now and we shouldn't have any more problems," said Coates. Repair work will be done over spring break.

See, "More News" Page 5
Ecofeminism
Continued from P.4

The earth were taken from the moon in 1969 and smog was visible. People began to realize now the condition of the earth was deteriorating.

Heller said women began to think, "Not only does patriarchy permeate my today, it permeates the entire earth." They began to see that women had no voice in deciding the future of the planet. "Women and ecology have been devalued," she said.

"Ecofeminists are really trying to think about women's liberation in ecological terms," she said. The movement, unlike many women's liberation groups, has the potential to go beyond common bonds because it looks at differences. She called it "bridging the gaps."

Petitions were signed at the Environmental Fair last Tuesday. The fair featured different displays that helped to bring to attention pressing environmental problems. Among the issues prepresented were endangered mammals, ground water contamination and nuclear waste site placement. The fair was sponsored by the Environmental Issues Group. Rich Blair

Ecofeminists are really trying to think about women's liberation in ecological terms.
--Challa Heller

During the Enlightenment "nature had become little more than something to be dominated and exploited." In literature women and nature were compared because both were seen as wild and irrational. The idea that women are not human persists today.

A study of Southern girls showed that when told to draw a human the majority drew a man.

reasons. Women she work together create a bond of identification that is politically unstoppable. Because women are a marginalized part of society they can see the problem from the outside. Due to socialization women are more sensitive and empathetic toward the ecology. "It's really about women blowing the life back into the world," she said. It's not a case of picking up after men but rather saving the world for themselves.

Often ecological movement involve spirituality or a spiritual quest. Heller, though, questions the genuine commitment of those who turn to Indian religions as part of the search. There must also be a commitment to that group's social concerns," I don't think it works to just trash your religion and try another one," she said.

Heller stressed the impact of the ecological movements for many

MISTER BOFFO

by Joe Martin

Applications available for Student Media Leadership Positions for 1991-92 academic year:

1) WTHS General Manager
2) WTHS Program Director
3) WTHS Business Manager
4) Opus Editor
5) Milestone Editor
6) Milestone Photography Editor
7) anchor Editor
8) Inklings Editor

Applications due: March 25

Pick up applications in Student Development Office or Communications Department
Forensics teams to compete at national tournament

by Hope Oscar campus editor

Members of the Hope College Forensic Association gain presentation skills as they compete with students from other colleges.

Sandy Alspach, director of forensics, said the students have the opportunity to compete in approximately four tournaments per semester in the tri-state area of Michigan, Indiana and Illinois.

"We try to take one tournament a year outside of this range."

The students compete in debate, public address or interpretation. Alspach said, "The debaters usually work in pairs and debate one topic each semester. They research and prepare arguments."

Alspach said the speakers research and prepare eight to ten minute speeches.

The categories for public address are informative, persuasive, impromptu and extemporaneous. Alspach said, "Interpretation involves literature read dramatically."

Alspach said, "The students gain poise and confidence as dynamic speakers."

Alspach said that since forensics does not involve divisions, the students compete against many different kinds of schools and meet other students from a variety of colleges.

The Hope College Forensic Association will conclude the season with a national tournament at Monmouth College in West Long Branch, New Jersey.

"We're able to sit back and see the purpose. A lot of freshmen aren't able to have that perspective," Alspach said.

The seniors (active members) did not pledge during their freshmen, sophomore or junior years because of time constraints or other plans.

Knight said he thought a lot of time would be an excellent experience for pledging that their first-year student and sophomore counterparts.

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The Hope College Forensic Association will conclude the season with a national tournament at Monmouth College in West Long Branch, New Jersey. Alspach said, "I enjoy meeting people at national tournaments."

Clay became involved in the Hope College Forensics Association by attending a meeting. Clay was a debater in high school and said "forensics was a way to stay on top of things out of season."

"I'm gone in a month anyway," Knight added.

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Clay said, "I hope to go into medicine as a trauma surgeon or get a Ph.D. in psychology and speak in addition to counseling. I will use this experience in my career."

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The seniors (active members) did not pledge during their freshmen, sophomore or junior years because of time constraints or other plans. Knight said he thought a lot of time would be an excellent experience for pledging that their first-year student and sophomore counterparts.

"As a senior, I know what I have to do and I know what I can let slip here and there," Knight said.

What would be their advice to future senior pledges? Knight said that if a senior approaches him and asked him if he or she should pledge, "I'd say 'If you have the time, it's a worthwhile experience.' It's one of those things where if you never do it you don't know what you're missing. If you do it, and it's not for you, you can stop anytime," he added.

Rathbun continued, "If you're able to balance your grades, because grades are still pretty important. I'd say 'Go ahead and do it because it's another experience that we get in college.'"

"I thought it would be a great experience and it has been," Knight concluded.

Bazaire, the former pledging theosomposical and the latter Emersonian, were not available for comment.
Latest contraceptive available to U.S.A.

by Carrie Maples
associate editor

Considered a revolution in contraception, Norplant is now available in the United States. Norplant is a long-term contraceptive implanted in the upper arm.

Norplant releases levonorgestrel—a synthetic form of progesterone—from six tooth-pick size capsules. The capsules are placed in the shape of a fun under the skin of the inner upper arm in outpatient surgery.

The time-release system of injecting the hormone into the system allows Norplant to provide birth control for up to five years. The capsules are then removed and can be replaced with another set.

By maintaining a certain blood hormone level ovulation is suppressed. It also causes the protective mucus coating of the cervix to thicken and prevent sperm from entering the cervical canal.

As a method of birth control, Norplant is 99.7 percent effective. This means that in a three year period one woman will become pregnant. This is a higher rate than any other form of hormonal birth control.

Norplant has been used in 17 countries, including Finland, Sweden and China, since 1988. If has undergone clinical testing for twenty years. It is currently being manufactured in Philadelphia by Wyeth-Ayerst Laboratories.

Thought the initial cost of about $500 is high, it is estimated that in the long run Norplant will be cheaper than the pill which costs approximately $900 for five years. Neither estimate includes yearly doctor visits.

The capsules are made of non-biodegradable silicone rubber. This substance is highly compatible with human tissue. In some areas the same hormonal release system is available but due to the use of biodegradable materials they are only effective for about 18 months. There are many advantages to using Norplant. It is highly effective and provides long-term protection without the inconveniences of other forms of birth control. Norplant contains no estrogen and as a result has none of the side effects of contraceptives containing estrogen. Norplant may also decrease amenia and menstrual cramps.

The disadvantages include the high initial cost and the occasional visibility of the implants. Women may also experience prolonged menstrual bleeding and mid-cycle spotting. Some women find they experience very brief periods or none at all.

Norplant is ideal for women who are seeking continuous protection on a long-term scale in a way unrelated to sexual intercourse. It works well for women who have the desired number of children but do not wish to be sterilized at this time. Since it is time-released, Norplant users do not have to remember daily as do users of the pill.

Despite its effectiveness as a method of birth control, Norplant does not provide any protection against sexually transmitted diseases. A condom and spermicide are still necessary to prevent transmission of communicable diseases.

Gynecologist Barbara DePree is available at the Health Clinic on Tuesday afternoons twice each month. She is available by appointment to discuss Norplant and other forms of birth control. Contact the Health Clinic for more information.

Women's Issues gets office

by Sharon Roebuck
features editor

The office vacated by the Academic Support Center (ASC) about a year ago is now the on-campus location for the Women's Issues Organization (WIO).

Sharing the space with the Pan-Hellenic Council (Pan-Hel) and the Inter-fraternity Council (I.F.C.), WIO has wanted an office for a long time, according to Beth Schultz, treasurer of the group. One of their members, Rebecca VanderKolk ('91) was the instigator behind acquiring the office space when the ASC moved into Van Zeen. According to Schultz, VanderKolk persistently collaborated with Anne Baxter-Graz and Richard Frost until WIO officially acquired the office (along with Pan-Hel and IFC).

The purpose of the Women's Issues Center is, as Schultz puts it, a resource center where the group can direct students to a variety of information, for example, when the gynecologist will be on campus, about the sexual assault support group on campus and about WIO events.

WIO's general meetings are held in the Kletz but the group hopes to eventually hold them in their new office when schedules permit.

Schultz says that as of now, the Women's Issues Center is not open all of the time. WIO members are there normally to get their materials set up and to conduct future meetings.

What WIO hopes to form, as students and others begin to visit the office, is a book full of statement and responses to those statements as people write whatever they want whether it involve the weather, issues on Hope's campus or world events. People may not only write their opinions, but respond to others'. By doing so, questions that one person may have and does not know who to address it to, may be answered by someone else who knows.

The suggestion was made at the WIO openhouse by someone who had the same type of activity in his/her school where they attended before. The idea/activity was successful. Hopefully, the same success will carry on here.

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Editorial

Commencement focus should remain on graduating class

As yet another graduation approaches, this year's seniors are facing a change in the traditional graduation ceremony. This year instead of having a professor address the class at graduation an outside speaker is being brought in, Bruce Van Voorst, Hope '54, is that speaker.

The reasons the college has for inviting a national speaker should be called into question. Since few seniors will remember who spoke and what they said, the only possible reason for bringing in a 'big name' speaker would be to draw attention to Hope.

A national speaker takes the focus off those who are important and even if that person is a Hope alumni who remembers the school or has given it large donations—the focus of the afternoon won't be the graduates, common memories or even well-intentioned advice.

Graduation should be centered around those who have worked four or more years to earn the degree they are receiving and that work should be honored. They should not be sent away from Hope with just another guest lecturer to remember.

If everyone is concentrating on who the speaker is and what they have done media coverage of the event will be missing what the whole ceremony is designed to honor. Graduation is supposed to honor what has been accomplished by someone in the years after they left Hope.

Traditionally, the speaker at graduation has been a Hope professor. Having a professor speak keeps the focus of the ceremony on the graduates. A Hope professor will also know many of the people in the class and will be a familiar figure to most. Chances are they will be able to relate incidents those graduating will remember.

The best way to choose who will speak is to automatically make the winner of the Hope Award the graduation speaker. Since seniors vote on this award, they would be in essence making the choice themselves.

The college needs to listen to the students on this point. Graduation at Hope should not become the media event it has at some schools.

Inviting well-known speakers for the ceremonies will force those being honored and celebrated to take a back seat. Hope prides itself on being a warm, caring place. That tradition of community should be maintained and continue through each student's last day as a member of the Hope community.

Environmental Issues urges Coors boycott

Dear Editor:

The Hope College Environmental Issues Group, through affiliation with the student Environmental Action Coalition (SEAC), is working to support a national boycott of all Coors products. SEAC is dedicated to preserving the environment through educating and empowering students. SEAC is a nationwide organization with constituencies on 1200 campuses and a membership approaching 40,000.

Members of SEAC have been researching the activities and affiliations of the Coors Brewing Company and the Coors Foundation. According to the Environmental Protection Agency, Coors has dumped an estimated 20,000,000 gallons of liquid toxic waste into the Lowry Landfill, near Golden, Colorado. This is in direct violation of Federal Law, but not to mention inexcusable behavior.

In addition to their environmentally destructive actions, Coors has supported racist, homophobic and sexist organizations such as the Ku Klux Klan and Phyllis Schlafly's Stop ERA. In response to this type of corporate activity, SEAC has established a National Corporate Accountability Campaign. This campaign focuses on corporations such as Coors and calls on them to act in a responsible manner and abide by laws set to protect the environment and human rights as well.

College students are among the leading consumers of Coors products. As members of the Hope College community we are in no way encouraging the consumption of alcoholic beverages. However, we do acknowledge that a large portion of our college community is of legal drinking age, and many may choose to consume alcohol off-campus.

We ask those of you who do choose to drink to make responsible decisions when choosing your beer. Join our National Boycott of Coors.

Sincerely,

Jack E. Holmes
Faculty Advisor

Letters to the Editor

Model UN staff thanks college community

Dear Editor:

We would like to take this opportunity to thank all of the Hope College students, faculty and staff who worked so hard to make the 19th annual Model United Nations a success.

We had approximately 1000 high school students and faculty on our campus last Friday. As a result of talking with a number of persons and observing sessions, we're convinced that they had meaningful learning experiences at a most important time of change in international relations.

Such a result comes from a lot of work by a lot of persons. This letter is to let you know that we very much appreciate such work and recognize that we are dependent upon it. The very size of the Model United Nations makes it impossible for us to write the kind of personal thank you notes we would like to write. Please accept this open expression of our thanks. While there has been a good deal of disagreement about the specifics of foreign policy on campus this semester, we like to think that we agree on the need for making people aware of issues. Thanks to everyone for a job well done.

Sincerely,

Susan Gasper and Melanie Cook
Co-Secretary-Generals

Jack E. Holmes
Faculty Advisor

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Sincerely,

Susan Gasper and Melanie Cook
Co-Secretary-Generals

Jack E. Holmes
Faculty Advisor
Opinion

SENIOR VOICE

Not our decision

KATY STRYKER

Last week Dr. Timothy Quill of ‘New York published an essay describing how he gave a leukemia patient a prescription for sleeping pills so she could commit suicide.

Although I have always supported euthanasia, I find that I have a difficult time accepting suicide as a legitimate form of it.

Providing a means to suicide is not what I consider to be an ethical practice of medicine.

Cases where the patients are hooked up to life support machines can be seen not as killing the patient but rather letting them die. Those patients are being kept alive artificially. Without the aid of the machines, they usually die.

Forming the "pulling the plug" of these life support machines can be seen not as killing the patient but rather letting them die. Removing a patient from the artificial life source allows nature to take its course.

There have been cases where the patient has not died, but remained in a deep coma with still little or no hope of recovery. This only results in more suffering for the family of the patient.

I agree that it does seem more humane to speed up the process of death and put these souls to rest. But do we, as humans, have the right to do so?

It is certainly true that we have the power to give and take lives, but how do we know for sure if it's right?

Dr. Jack Kevorkian of Royal Oak has invented a "suicide machine" that injects lethal doses of drugs into a patient. A woman suffering from Alzheimer's used this machine last year.

I also believe this machine to be unethical. Although Kevorkian's invention does relieve suffering, it does so by avoiding it instead of sustaining it.

Suicide is suicide. Abused children and battered wives also go through a great deal of suffering. What is the difference if one of these people commits suicide? I don't believe there is any.

It is arguable that for these people there is help available. With education and therapy it's possible to lead a happy and normal life.

Providing a means to suicide is not what I considered to be an ethical practice of medicine.

My main problem with this is that it was not Quill's nor his patient's place to decide how and when she should die.

Life and death are not on our own terms. No one "decided" when to be born and no one "decides" when to die.

Life is given to us and taken away from us. What we choose to do with our lives is our place but what happens to it after death? If suicide is actually a sin, then does that person's soul pay? How much and would they come back and tell us if it's worth it?

No, I don't think they will. Unfortunately it is not our place to know these things. So, it is definitely not our place to rob God and nature of any human life either happy, sad, suffering or healthy.

SLIP OF THE MIND

Trapped behind my wall

JIM MONNETT

Sure, I knew that life wasn't easy. I had seen enough hardship in my own life and in the lives of people close to me. Through friends and my own life I had been through date rape, divorce, child abuse, cancer and failure. From the pain of these experiences I had fallen into a mode of living that took me one day to the next.

It sounds easy enough.

But I dared to make plans for tomorrow. Now, there isn't anything inherently wrong with planning for the future. Heck, with the job market, it's a necessity to get a jump out of college.

My mistake was to think that I was getting it together. That, maybe, just maybe, this time it would work out like it's supposed to.

Last Friday one of my four grad school goals told me that they hadn't received my financial aid forms which had been sent a month ago. The school does their aid packages first come first served. Sure, I'll resubmit the three hours of paper work. I love to.

Then Saturday night I was in Chicago driving through a depressed neighborhood. The people I was with made sure the doors on the car were locked. You can never be too careful, we said.

As I drove, I looked at the people around me and was reminded of some statements made by students in my senior seminar class. A student had commented and another agreed that the poor are poor because they don't work hard enough.

Looking at those neighborhoods, I cannot believe someone could believe that the only thing keeping people poor is their lack of motivation to better themselves.

How do you better yourself when the schools you attend are understaffed and underfunded and your parents can't afford food and heat during the winter months?

Oh, I know, all the parents are alcoholics and drug users.

I get angry when I hear this not from seniors in college.

Who built the wall around them? Probably the same ones who built a different wall around me.

My wall is not built of d-mal society's problems. It's not built on holding onto ignorance rather than seeking contrary ideas.

No, my wall is built out of a feeling that an abused child will grow up to lead a happy and normal life.

But isn't it possible that there is a reason behind the suffering associated with cancer or Alzheimer's? It's possible that this type of suffering is inflicted by God as a sort of "therapy" before death.

The point is, we don't know.

Quill wrote, "I was setting her (his patient) free...to maintain dignity and control on her own terms until her death."

My family will with this is that it was not Quill's nor his patient's place to decide how and when she should die.

Life and death are not on our own terms. No one "decided" when to be born and no one "decides" when to die.

Life is given to us and taken away from us. What we choose to do with our lives is our place but what happens to it after death? If suicide is actually a sin, then does that person's soul pay? How much and would they come back and tell us if it's worth it?

No, I don't think they will. Unfortunately it is not our place to know these things. So, it is definitely not our place to rob God and nature of any human life either happy, sad, suffering or healthy.
Congress Corner: Cottage may be new student hangout

by Joe Miklosi

In the past few weeks there has not been a Congress Corner, but starting today there will be an article every week. Every two weeks I will report what happens at the Student Congress meetings, and starting next week and every other week after that, I will inform you about what occurs at the three main governing boards of Hope College.

The three main governing boards are the Academic Affairs Board, the Administrative Affairs Board and the Campus Board. But in today's article I would like to focus on three issues which the Congress has been examining and discussing over the past few weeks. The three issues are the possible installation of a quiet and low energy type hangout on campus, the future of May Day and a Hope Flag.

In the past two weeks Professor Chuck Green from the Psychology Department has testified and listened to concerns about this idea of renovating Hillegod's Cottage into a weekend/weekday hangout for students and possibly faculty. He has described The Kletz as high energy type hangout where dances are held, comedians and bands perform and where MTV and other programs are viewed. In turn, he and other members of the Extra-Curricular Activities Committee saw a need for another vicinity where students could hang out. He thought Hillegod's Cottage which is on 10th Street and currently houses Anne-Baker Gras and her family would be an ideal location where students could relax, drink coffee and eat peanuts, listen to soft music, play chess and other games, a place with relaxing furniture and possibly a location where faculty could meet during the day. He also testified how he does not want this idea to compete with The Kletz. After talking to our constituents we did not allocate funds but we did vote in favor of supporting this idea in the hope that it would provide students with another activity to do on the weekends.

Secondly, The Congress has allocated $11,000 beyond the Social Activities Committee (S.A.C.) normal budget for May Day. The funds will provide for two bands and one comedian. Besides having one group perform during the day in the Pine Grove (which was not included in the $11,000), there will be one local band, the comedian A. Whitney Brown from Saturday Night Live and a more famous band such as The Fixx performing at night. Currently, only A. Whitney Brown has been booked. The other two bands will be arranged within the week.

Lastly, The Congress has decided to instill more pride in our college. We allocated a whole $18.00 to purchase a Hope flag from the Book store. The flag will hang on the flag pole next to the Chapel and beneath the American flag. It was a furious debate as to whether or not buy the "H" flag or the 4x6 piece of cloth that says "HOPE". In a tremendously close vote, the latter won.

Don't forget to read next week's article about the three governing boards of Hope College so you can be more informed and even though there are only two months left in the academic year remember, together we can make a difference.
Go West, Young Man tour sells out Wings

by Scott A. Kaukonen

news editor

Michael W. Smith, the most popular male solo artist in the field of Christian music, brought his "Go West, Young Man" tour to a full house in Wings Stadium in Kalamazoo last week.

Dressed as brightly as his latest album cover, "Go West, Young Man," Smith took the stage, following an extended version of the instrumental piece "1990-" that closes "Go West," opening with three favorites from previous releases.

Most of the first half of the show consisted of songs from "The Big Picture" and "(2) eye." Smith broke things down near the midpoint of the concert, using the piano nearly exclusively to back-up his vocals on ever-popular ballads.

A reworked version of "Emily," featuring several soulful tenor saxophone solos punctuated this portion of the show. Smith's performance of several of his ballads run together did illustrate one problem Smith has in that his ballads all tend to sound alike. To someone unfamiliar with Smith's work, it could have been difficult to catch that Smith had made the transition to the next song.

The songs from his latest album, which dominated the remainder of the show, lived up to the concert potential that was evident on the disc (or the cassette). They proved to be good concert material--rocking, danceable, fun and open to continual repetition of the choruses.

Smith encored with "Seed to Sow," before closing with his trademark, "Friends." In between, Smith emphasized the importance of the message in "Seed to Sow:" a message of the responsibility all Christians have to be a witness to the world, to sow the seed of the Gospel.

While Smith continues to develop as a professional artist, for long-time Smith fans there was nothing new (besides the music) to this concert. A solid light show, with fog and such, but the emphasis was clearly on the music.

There was less choreography than one what might have been expected after the "(2) eye" tour. This may be due to the relatively early position in the tour this date had.

Smith had problems throughout the concert with distortion by the microphones of his voice, which often made him sound like a chipmunk. However, others who were sitting in other parts of the stadium said afterwards that from their location there did not seem to be any distortion.

DC Talk, a Christian rap group from the nation's capital, opened for Smith, with an energetic set that boldly proclaimed their message. DC Talk (Decent Christian Talk) sees themselves as an alternative to 2 Live Crew, Tone-Loc, and Vanilla Ice. Tired of hearing about Tone-Loc's "Wild Thing", DC Talk rapped about a "Nu Thing", the title cut from their latest release.

DC Talk ranged across the rap spectrum from the harder "Spinin' Round" to their gospel-influenced, soft-rap version of "Jesus Loves Me.

In the midst of Smith's show, he provided band member and guitarist, Mike E., whose debut album will be released this summer, to take center stage for two numbers.

Though performing rap as well, Mike E., would not be confused with DC Talk. Moving closer to a hard-core rap sound, Mike E. made full use of the guitars to provide the back-up, especially on "Get Straight," which evokes an initial gut-comparison to the sound of "Living Colour."

HOLLAND—Pianist Cynthia Kortman of Holland, a Hope College sophomore, has been named a winner in the Kalamazoo Bach Festival Young Artists' Competition.

She will perform the Prelude and Fugue in G Major from the Well-Tempered Clavier, Book I, by J.S. Bach, during a concert featuring the nine winners on May 4 in Session Chapel on the Kalamazoo College campus. Kortman, who is majoring in performance, studies at Hope College, and also won the college's Donald Kayor Piano Prize. Last year she was a composition winner as well with the Hope College Shawna.

Kortman was also winner of the Sharon Dyke Hoffman Memorial Scholarship, received a scholarship from the Holland Area Arts Council and attended Interlochen All-State Piano Camp in high school. Her previous teachers were Mary Vander Linde and Margery Achterhof.

The Young Artists' Competition is open to students nationwide, and consists of two rounds: an initial tape screening and subsequent live audition. Only two pianists were named winners, and the competition included contestants from the high school, college and graduate level.

The Festival features the music of Bach and other Baroque composers. The Festival introduced the Young Artists' Competition in 1990.
Campus groups to tour over break

Symphonette travels through Hudson Valley and Ottawa

HOLLAND—The 60-voice Hope College Chapel Choir will present concerts in Illinois, Missouri, Tennessee, Mississippi, Louisiana, Alabama, Georgia and Ohio as part of their annual spring tour from March 14-24.

The choir, under the direction of J. Scott Ferguson of the music faculty, began its annual tour in 1953. In 1989 the choir presented a concert tour in the Soviet Union.

The members of the year's choir are pursuing study in 16 different major academic areas, ranging from biology to English to music to history.

The choir will also present their annual home concert in Dimnent Memorial Chapel on the Hope campus on Sunday, March 31.

Chapel Choir to sing in Middle America churches

HOLLAND—The 29-member Hope College Symphonette will present concerts in Michigan, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania and Ontario, Canada as part of their annual spring tour from March 14-22.

The Symphonette, under the direction of Robert Ritsema, is selected each year from the larger 65-member Hope College Symphony Orchestra. Through the Symphonette, the music department of Hope College is able to offer concerts to churches and schools in communities some distance from campus and, at the same time, afford its more proficient players the opportunity for group participation and concentrated study of musical styles.

The annual tour has taken the Symphonette to over half of the United States as well as two provinces in Canada, the British Isles, and in 1992 to six countries in Europe.

O K E

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Stewart Leniger
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Daniel Miller
Thor Nelson
Andrew Shufelt
Michael Simon
Jason Spaulding
John Stack III
Jonathan Van Wieren
Trevor Wamines
Chad Weigle

Friendship • Love • Truth
1834-1991
Live music has studio quality
Label releases old Bob Marley cuts

by Tim Shaw
staff writer

We seem to have an insatiable appetite for revolutionary musicians and songwriters - especially the dead ones. And while the media and public have focused their attention on the premiere of Oliver Stone's Doors movie, Island Records has quietly released another album from Bob Marley and the Wailers.

The name of the disc is Talkin' Blues and it's labeled under the name Tuff Gong, the record company Marley started in Jamaica. All of his previous works (from 1973 to 1980) have been transferred to this label, as sort of a post-mortem tribute.

When I first heard about this disc, I was under the impression that it was another collection of live music and taped interviews. I wasn't particularly thrilled because I already have Live at the Lyceum. But, I bought the disc anyway.

It doesn't sound like a live album and I was impressed by this fact. I'm not a big fan of live recordings; it's impossible to capture the ambience and spontaneity of a live concert. Yet, this release has enough studio qualities to make you forget the harshness of live recordings.

Interspersed between each track is part of an interview Marley taped in September 1975 and broadcast by the Jamaican Broadcasting company. This interview came right after the death of Haile Selassie, the spiritual leader of reggae and Rastafarianism. Marley talks quite openly on a variety of subjects, including the break-up of the Wailers.

If you're new to reggae, this is probably not a good disc to start out with. However, for those who appreciate this type of music it's a good addition to a collection. It surely is not a definitive work - that would have to be Bob Marley's Legend. Nor is it as good as Uprising, Exodus or even Rastaman Vibration. Nevertheless, it captures the essence of reggae in its purest form.

Some of the better tracks include "Kinky Reggae", "Rastaman Chant", and the title track "Talkin' Blues". "Am-A-Do" is a previously unreleased track form 1974. And this disc's version of "I Shot the Sheriff" is better than the track on Live at the Lyceum, although it is some two minutes longer.

The most redeeming quality of this release is it's historical perspective. Something that has long been ignored when it comes to Bob Marley. In comparison to Jim Morrison, a number of conclusions can be drawn. Both died prematurely and both were lovers. And while Marley championed the cause of Rastafarianism, Morrison championed death.

Undeniably, both are legends. Someday, someone will make a movie about the life of Bob Marley. Until then, we'll have to content ourselves with his music and an occasional A&E documentary. A Jamaican cruise wouldn't hurt, either.
Baseball team confident about upcoming season

by Dan Combs
staff writer

As the Hope College men's baseball team prepares for its upcoming season, the word confidence would probably best describe this year's team. Reasons for this confidence are the fact that the Flying Dutchmen are the defending Michigan Intercollegiate Athletic Association (MIAA) champions, have depth and have better pitching than last year.

Hope baseball coach Ray Allen said, "I feel good. I feel very confident about a ball club. I was talking to my wife two nights ago and it scares me how good I feel about this team."

Allen continued, "Last year we won it (the MIAA championship) by four games and at this point going down south (for preseason games in Florida) we are further ahead, our arms are in better shape, we are a better ball club then we had in the previous two years. Their attitude is great, their work ethic is great, I feel really good about them."

Allen commented on the team's upcoming trip to Florida, "Their tough teams down there. In any sport, it's not how good you are, it's how good everyone else is. They may have great clubs too. It's how good everyone else is."

Allen listed the numerous strengths of his team, "Our number one strength is our hitting. We are a very, very strong hitting ball club. We had the second highest batting average in league history last year and we only graduated three players. We are hitting the ball well right now."

Allen also added, "If I had to isolate one other strength which can make a real difference for us, it is that we have a lot of depth. Sometimes winning and losing depends on who gets hurt and who doesn't. We have a number of young men on the bench who can play, so that, in the long run, that will be a real strength for us."

Allen also commented on a few new players, "One is better pitcher, another is better pinch hitter, another is better than last year, especially in the number 6, 7, and 8 pitchers. Also, Allen feels that this years freshman class as a whole is real strong, but the loss of only three seniors provides for the team depth."

Some key players on this year's team are Vic Breithaupt ('91) who was league MVP last year and has won two league batting titles, and Dan Jacobs ('92) who hit 407 last season. Other important players include Scott Beckwith ('92), Brett Kempema ('92), Seth Parker ('92) and Tim Stevens ('93).

Coach Allen was hard pressed to find a weakness in his team. "I really have to search. I don't think there is any weakness. I think that it is going to be a matter of how good everyone else is."

Allen listed three teams that just might "play very outstanding": Calvin, Albion and Alma. Calvin, however, is in need of pitching and a shortstop but Albion and Alma will be strong teams with good offensive power.

Coach Allen is hoping that this year's season, which begins this week in Florida, is even longer than usual. He thinks that his team will be one of 32 teams in the expanded Division III playoffs at the end of the season (last year's playoffs only had 24 teams).
Volleyball club beats Trinity in close fifth game

by Rochelle Anderson

Despite a late run, the volleyball club held off Trinity Christian College last Friday 15-7, 15-8, 13-15, 8-15, 16-14, at the Dow Center.

Hope took control of the game from the start, and in the first two games made decisive victories over Trinity. To start the third game, Ward Holloway ('92), "I think that's what won the game and more confident as the season has gone on. The team will grow stronger next year and more playing time and are used to winning. Even if we're down, we have to communicate more." The third game saw a shift, in the third and fourth games and came back and won it, but they played hard," said Dave MacIntyre ('92). The third game saw a shift, in the third and fourth games and came back and won it, but they played hard.

"The intensity of the team dropped when we put the subs in. I would have liked to see them come back and win it, but they played hard," said Dave MacIntyre ('92). The third game saw a shift, in the third and fourth games and came back and won it, but they played hard.

"I was hesitant to start a lot of different guys," said student coach Tom Phillips ('89). "They will be stronger next year and the anchor role. Sometimes two people will know, just by playing with each other, who will take to the new girls." The rest of the game, with the score tied at 14, "It was a stronger team than what they was a stronger team than what they won it. The teamwork was outstanding today," said Phillips. "I think what spurs the team on a lot is when the new guys get a chance to play. The rest of the team supports them a lot. It gets them going," said Phillips. "We're definitely playing more like a team. Practices are more intense and it's just coming together a lot better," commented Holloway. "I think that's what won the game for us."

The team has grown stronger and more confident as the season has gone on. "The boys are getting more playing time and are used to winning. Even if we're down, we have back. Even though we lost, we found out we can come back. It's just that winners mentality," said MacIntyre. "We're definitely playing more like a team. Practices are more intense and it's just coming together a lot better," commented Holloway. "I think that's what won the game for us."

The team will be losing no one to graduation, but Kenichi Kimiyama will return to Japan. The team will be stronger next year because of the time they have played together as well as the development of their skills. The third game saw a shift, in the third and fourth games and came back and won it, but they played hard.

Congress approves two volleyball courts

by Rochelle Anderson

Student Congress passed a bill to allot $1,600 dollars to be spent on the building of two volleyball courts in the open area between 13th and 14th street in between Columbia and College Ave. The two courts will sit side by side with their nets parallel to the street. Brad Yotvaa ('92) said, "Our major concern was for the ultimate frisbee club, but we talked with people at the Dow and their practices have been moved to Bays Athletic Fields. They were happy with the move."

For those concerned about the space, Yotvaa stated, "there will still be plenty of room for a pick up game of football." The field will be 80 x 85 feet and will sit 10 feet away from the sidewalk 10 feet away from the road, that means the actual courts will be 30 feet from the road. Tim Grossenhuis ('92), who came up with the idea, said of the nets being parallel to the road and balls being hit into the street, "It was a concern, but we didn't consider it a problem considering distance."

Grossenhuis designed the courts. "I modelled it after a couple sand pits I knew. One was from my high school and the other was the courts at Tunnel Park. It will look a lot like those," said Grossenhuis. "The decision is final as it will have to be approved by the building and grounds committees of the Board of Trustees. They will meet in March and we will be talking to them about it," said Yotvaa. If approved the courts may be ready early as just before the end of the school year. "It will be in next Fall for sure," said Yotvaa, "assuming it will be passed by the Board."
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Playing March 15 through 21

Call the Knickerbocker Theatre 392 - 8167 for specific show times.

An Allarcom-True Blue Films Production of an Anne Wheeler Film

REBECCA JENKINS • LUKE REILLY • STUART MARGOLIN • ROBIN STEVAN • WAYNE ROBSON • SHEILA MOORE • KATE REED • MICHAEL ONKEAN • Executive Producer TONY ALLARD • Screenplay ANNE WHEELER

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